



ព្រឹត្តិបត្រព័ត៌មាន



Monthly Information Bulletin

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Happy Khmer New Year

PM Hun Sen lashes out Thai Foreign Minister

On 31 March 2009, at the inauguration ceremony of a portion of road in Preah Sihanouk province, Samdech Prime Minister Hun Sen lashed out Thai Foreign Minister Kasit Piromya who had recently called him a “gangster”. Then he asked Thai foreign minister to correct his comment that he had made because we are neighbors and we need mutual respect.

According to Samdech Prime Minister Hun Sen, Mr. Kasit Piromya had called him a “gangster” because he was angry with him for the ultimatum to Thailand to pull its troops out of Veal Intry area (Eagle field) in October 2008.

Thai Foreign Minister’s letter of apology to Cambodian Premier

Thai Foreign Minister Kasit Piromya has addressed a letter to Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen, demanding an apology over the terms he recently used to describe the latter.

His full letter dated on 01 April 2009 reads as follows:

“I have the honor to refer to the recent news reports that Your Excellency is concerned with the terms that I used to describe Your Excellency during the parliamentary debate session in Thailand. In the Thai language, the word “Nak Leng” which I used during the debate means a person who is lion-hearted, a courageous and magnanimous gentleman, and this is what I referred to you as an expression of my appreciation of and respect for Your Excellency.

Please do rest assured that nothing will be allowed to come in the way of making our friendship and relationship warm, cordial, and mutually beneficial. Do kindly accept my deep apology for such an unfortunate incident and the unintentional cause of misunderstanding.”

Khmer Rouge tribunal resumes its hearing over S-21 Chief



The Tribunal Chamber of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia resumed its hearing on 06 April 2009 over the accused Kaing Guek Eav, alias Duch, former Khmer Rouge Chief of notorious S-21, better known as Tuol Sleng prison.

During the hearing, Duch recognized and expressed his remorse over the crimes perpetrated in M-13 prison, which was under his supervision before S-21.

Ex-S-21 director apologizes for killing and tortures



During the substantive hearing on 31 March 2009, Kaing Guech Eav alias Duch, former Khmer Rouge S-21 publicly apologized for the tortures and killing in the Khmer Rouge regime.

He said that as the head of S-21 prison, he had never thought about any possibility beyond following orders from his leaders. What he knew is that enforcement of the orders would lead to the executions of thousands of people's lives.

ADB: Cambodia to reach 2.5 percent economic growth in 2009

The Asian Development Bank (ADB) has predicted that the Cambodian economic growth will drop from 6.5 percent in 2008 to 2.5 percent in 2009, but it will reach 4 percent in 2010.

The prediction was made known at the conference by ADB Country Resident

Representative Mr. Arjun Goswami and Senior ADB Country Economist Mr. Eric Sidgwick, on 31 March 2009.

U.S. vessel docks at Preah Sihanouk province



On 31 March to 04 April 2009, a "Rescue-Salvage" vessel of the U.S. navy arrived at Preah Sihanouk International Seaport for a five-day visit in Cambodia.

The purpose of the visit of the USS Safeguard ARS-50 to Cambodia is to train Cambodian navy with diving techniques, according to Captain Ed Dickerson and is also aiming at strengthening the solidarity between the two countries.

In early 2009, four ships, of them one from Australia and the other three from Japan, have docked at Preah Sihanouk International Seaport.

Government, development partners assess evolution of public financial management reform program

On 06 April 2009, the Royal Government of Cambodia and its development partners gathered to assess the implementation and evolution of the public financial management reform program.

H.E. Mr. Keat Chhon, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Economy and Finance and many government officials as well as development partners'

representatives were present at the meeting.

Under the support from the development partners, the public financial management reform program is aiming at transforming the financial management system in Cambodia into a system with international regulations by 2015.

The reform program is divided into four different steps. The first one has been already achieved and the second one has been started since December 2008.

Border posts planting near Preah Vihear to start in July



On 07 April 2009, Cambodia and Thailand agreed to plant border markers at disputed areas near Preah Vihear Temple.

H.E. Mr. Var Kim Hong, Chairman of the Joint Border Commission of Cambodia said that technicians from both sides would jointly survey the land near the Preah Vihear Temple with the priority of planting border posts there.

Japan to assist Cambodian Red Cross

The International Foundation for Arts and Culture of Japan has planned to establish a foundation project in order to collect some US\$1million to assist Cambodian orphans, disabled persons and HIV/AIDS victims through Cambodian Red Cross (CRC).



The project was made known in Phnom Penh on 06 April 2009 by Dr. Haruhisa Handa, founder and president of the International Foundation for Arts and Culture of Japan during the meeting with Cambodian Premier Samdech Techo Hun Sen.

Cambodia confirms location for multilateral peacekeeping exercises



Kampong Speu province will be the main location for Cambodia to host multilateral peacekeeping exercises in March 2010. The three weeks of exercises will see 2,000 troops from 13 countries to participate. The event will be conducted in the framework of the Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI).

GPOI once held such exercises in Bangladesh in 2008, Mongolia in 2007 and Indonesia in 2009.

The event will provide training such as field tactical and command post operations, but the formal planning and preparation for the exercise will not begin until late this year.

Cambodian troops to be sent to Chad and Central Africa soon

On 07 April 2009, H.E. Mr. Prak Sokhon, Secretary of State of the Council of Ministers said that Cambodia would send 120 Cambodian soldiers to Chad and 120 others to Central Africa for UN peacekeeping mission in the near future.

Many Chinese investments in Cambodia's industrial sector

On 07 April 2009, during the meeting with Chinese delegation led by Mr. Cao Jiang Lin, vice minister of Sciences and Technology, H.E. Mr. Suy Sem, Minister of Industry, Mines and Energy announced that China is a major investment partner of Cambodia in all fields, especially in hydroelectric power and mines sectors.

Japan grants US\$5.6 million to Cambodian Mine Action Center

The Japanese government has granted US\$5.6 million to support demining activities in Cambodia.

On 06 April 2009, the agreement was signed at Cambodian Mine Action Center (CMAC) headquarters by CMAC Director General Heng Ratana and Project Manager Mr. Yukio Kohsaka.

The grant will be used to buy modern mine-clearance equipment. The new equipment will increase the demining activities, ensure deminers' safety and increase the work efficiency.

The total Japanese assistance to support CMAC's activities by providing demining equipment is worth US\$34.8 million.

PM: Halt in endorsements on the transfer of land ownership over the forest land

On 09 April 2009, Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen instructed the local authorities to halt any endorsements on the transfer of land ownership over the forest and inundated forestlands being regarded as the state property and the state does not recognize any signature of land ownership relating to the forest and inundated forestlands.

The land reform of the royal government become a hot issue because there is a violation of the state assets from the wealthy people and the royal government takes a lot of measures such as the removal of a high-ranking government officials.

The Cambodian premier also urged all the civil servants and the Cambodian armed forces to not be involved in the land issues so that the royal government is able to conduct a good process of land reform.

He also asked the juridical institution to crack down on those who break the government's law.

Cambodian Prime Minister meets Thai counterpart



On 10 April 2009, Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen and his Thai counterpart Abhisit Vejjajiva discussed six major points in the bilateral meeting at Pattaya Beach resort in Thailand's eastern province of Chonburi.

The two Prime Ministers met on the sideline of ASEAN +3 and +6 summits, and discussed recent clashes on the Cambodian-Thai border. The two prime ministers agreed that two countries would work more closely in order to prevent a recurrence of such incidents.

At the discussion, Thai Prime Minister Abhisit also informed his Cambodian counterpart that the Thai government had approved a budget of 1.4 billion baht (approximately US\$40 million) for the construction of Road 68 linking Cambodia and Thailand.

The two leaders also agreed to boost bilateral trade and investment and to mutually invest in a hydro-powered electricity project in Cambodia. Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen expressed admiration for the Thai counterpart for his role at the G-20 summit which would contribute to economic stimulation in ASEAN.

On this occasion, Thai premier presented an ancient artifact that Thai customs had seized while being smuggled in from Cambodia in 2000, to Cambodian Prime Minister Hun Sen. Thailand will return six other pieces of Cambodian artifacts to Cambodia on 18 April 2009 when Thai Prime Minister Abhisit pays an official visit to the country.

PM's message to Cambodian compatriots

Prime Minister Techo Hun Sen has sent a message to Cambodian compatriots across the country and in foreign countries on Khmer New Year, pointing up some objectives to be achieved in the year to come.

In the message, he said in the next year, the royal government will make a further effort to strengthen the stability, security and peace in the country for promoting the socio-economic development and

making a deep reform in conformity with the good governance and transparency with the spirit of the high responsibility, as well as continuing to enhance the relation of international cooperation for the benefit of the nation and the Cambodian people.

Cambodia gained a diplomatic achievement in the past years by establishing relationship with the countries in the Middle East, through which he said the royal government will further promote the diplomatic ties among those countries to take the opportunities for investments, and economic and trading cooperation among those countries.

Khmer New Year: U.S. Secretary of State's best wishes to Cambodian people

On the occasion of Khmer New Year from 14 to 16 April 2009, H. E. Mrs. **Hillary Clinton**, U.S. Secretary of State extended her good wishes to the Cambodian people.

In the letter dated 10 April 2009, she said "On behalf of the American people, I wish to congratulate the people of the Kingdom of Cambodia on the occasion of Khmer New Year. This past year has been marked by significant progress in our relations, including humanitarian ship visits by the U.S. military, new agreements to implement assistance programs in economic development and the rule of law, and Peace Corps volunteers in 11 provinces,". And she added that "I look forward to the year ahead, as our two nations identify even greater opportunities to strengthen our bilateral ties, as well as to work together on mutual areas of interest. We value Cambodia's commitment to further its social, economic and democratic development,.

Cambodia, Lao agree on cross-border transportation

Cambodia and Lao have agreed on cross-land border transportation.

The agreement was signed on 09 April 2009, by both ministers of Public Works and Transportation at Trapaing Kreal (Cambodia)-Nong Nokkhien (Lao) check point.



The agreement is aiming to boost economic development between the two neighboring countries and strengthening regional cooperation on overland transportation.

According to the agreement, all kinds of vehicle can travel to Siem Reap province, the capital city of Phnom Penh (Cambodia) and Pakse province and the capital city of Vientiane (Lao).





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National assembly president returns home from IPU Meeting



On 12 April 2009, the Cambodian delegation led by the President of National Assembly Samdech Akka Moha Ponhea Chakrei Heng Samrin returned home from Ethiopia after attending the 120th Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) Assembly meeting.

In Addis Ababa, the Capital of Ethiopia, during the IPU meeting from 05 to 10 APRIL 2009, the Cambodian National Assembly president took the floor and made his important intervention, and also pointed out the current situation of economic, political and social development in Cambodia, especially Cambodia’s experience in building peace, democracy and development in the country.

Seminar on understanding of Islam in Cambodia

Phnom Penh, on 20 April 2009, in the presence of H.E. Mr. Sar Kheng, Deputy Prime Minister, Minister of Interior of the Kingdom of Cambodia, there was a seminar on “Understanding of Islam in Cambodia” for a better harmony of the religions and people in the country.

H.E. Mrs. Carol A. Rodney, U.S. Ambassador to Cambodia who was also present on the occasion, recalled the U.S. Embassy’s relations and assistance to the Islamic communities in Cambodia.



She further stressed that the U.S. Embassy had worked closely with Cambodia in the security and law enforcement such as drug trafficking investigation, national police and Royal Cambodian Armed Forces (RCAF) capacity building and training, and

cooperation in the investigation of terrorists.

South Korea to provide technical assistance to Cambodia

A delegation of the Korean Development Institute has been visiting Cambodia to conduct a study on the economic policy and micro-finance situation in the Kingdom for the future development assistance, according to an official of the Ministry of Economy and Finance.



The government of the Republic of Korea is planning to provide technical assistance to two important projects related to infrastructure development and micro-finance in Cambodia, he said.

New trade center to be erected soon

A new trade center is going to be erected in the capital city of Phnom Penh soon despite the spread of regional and global economic recession and financial downturn.

On 27 April 2009, at the City Hall, Mr. Sam Ang Vattanac, Executive Director of Vattanac-Capitol Bank, revealed the construction plan of a 38-storey high skyscraper while meeting with Phnom Penh Governor Kep Chuktema.

The construction of the new US\$ 100-million skyscraper located on an area of half a hectare in Daun Penh District will be started this year and scheduled to complete in 2011. The fund for the

investment in building the Vattanac-Capitol Trade Center, which is named after his bank, is from his bank's budget.

Cambodian soldiers to be sent for multi-national peace-keeping exercise in Indonesia

Cambodia planned to send out 61 Cambodian soldiers for participating in a multi-national peace-keeping exercise, named Garuda Shield 09, in Indonesia in the near future, said Royal Cambodian Armed Forces (RCAF) General Sem Sovanny.

RCAF General Sem Sovanny, also general director of the National Management Center for Peace-keeping Forces, Mine and ERW (Explosive Remnant of War) Clearance, revealed this in the opening ceremony of the 4th peace-keeping operation training held on April 20 at the Institute for peace-keeping forces, mine and ERW clearance in Oudong district, Kampong Speu province, under the presidency of Prak Sokhonn, minister attached to the Cambodian prime minister.

Addressing the ceremony, U.S. Ambassador Carol A. Rodley praised the Cambodian armed forces for their development and achievement following the de-mining mission in Sudan in 2006.

A lot of progress was made in all fields in Cambodia including the poverty reduction, she said, adding that she was impressed with the development of RCAF in building up the peace-keeping forces, through which the prestige and the credit were given to the Cambodian soldiers by many countries which wished to cooperate mainly with Cambodia on de-mining field.

The U.S. continued to provide assistance to train Cambodian soldiers for participating in a multi-national peacekeeping exercise in Indonesia and

sponsor Cambodia to host multilateral peacekeeping exercises in 2010, the U.S. ambassador said.

Holland to continue its support to Khmer Rouge tribunal

H. E. Mr. Mr. Tiaco Van Den Hout, Ambassador of Holland said that his government will continue its support to the Khmer Rouge tribunal. The remarks were made on 21 April 2009, during the meeting at the Ministry of Foreign affairs and International Cooperation of Cambodia, between H.E. Mr. Tiaco Van Den Hout, Ambassador of Holland to Cambodia and H.E. Mrs. Sun Saphoeun, Secretary of State. Holland had provided US\$2 million to the Khmer Rouge Tribunal and it will continue its support to the tribunal's process.

Meanwhile, she also asked Holland to help train Cambodian human resource, encourage its investors and tourists to Cambodia and support Cambodian candidacy as a non-permanent member of the United Nations Security Council for 2013-2014.

Cambodia, Russia to boost trade and investment

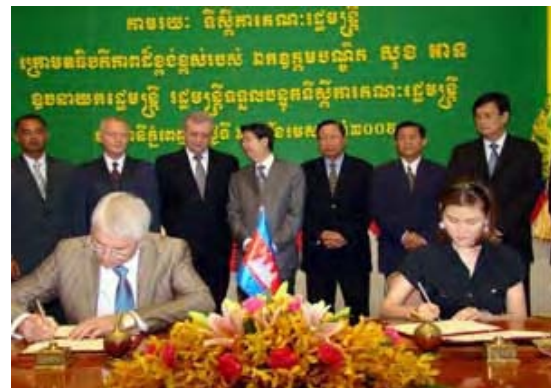
During the meeting between H.E. Mr. Hor Namhong, Deputy Prime Minister, Minister of Foreign affairs and International Cooperation of Cambodia and H.E. Mr. Valeri Y. Tereshchenko, Russian Ambassador to Cambodia on 22 April 2009, Cambodia and Russia will boost trade and investment in the near future, Cambodian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation's spokesman said Wednesday.

Both sides agreed that the fundamental relationship and cooperation between Cambodia and Russia is firm and vowed to further promote, especially trade and investment.

“The volumes of trade exchanges between Cambodia and Russia have reached about US\$21 million in 2008. It showed an increase of over 7 times if compared to 2004. Moreover, the Russian investment in Cambodia has reached some US\$600 million. Both countries also agreed to promote the military and cultural exchange programs.

Koh Puos investment group grants US\$1 million to Bayon Foundation

The Russian Businessmen Association has granted US\$1 million through Koh Puos Investment Group to Bayon Foundation for social development.



The documents of the grant were inked here on April 23 by Lok Chumteav Hun Mana director general of Bayon TV Station and president of Bayon Foundation, and Koh Puos Investment Group President Mr. Alexy Chepa.

To maintain food security EC provides US\$5.11 million for Cambodia

In order to maintain food security for the disadvantaged people, the European Community (EC) will provide some US\$5.11 million for Cambodia, an EC press released on 21 April 2009.

Mr. Rafael Moreno, the EC's country director said that non-governmental organizations for poverty and hunger reduction will use the fund to guarantee food supply for rural residents who are short of necessary livelihood

Cambodia is determined to defend its sovereignty



During the meeting on 24 April 2009, Samdech Heng Samrin, President of National Assembly told a visiting Parliamentarian delegation of Australia that “Cambodia is determined to defend its territorial integrity and sovereignty,” and Cambodia’s stand in maintaining good neighboring relationship with Thailand and solving their border dispute peacefully.

The Cambodian NA president expressed his satisfaction to the investment, diplomatic, cultural and economic relations between Cambodia and Australia.

Government’s US\$7.5 million grant for vocational training

The Royal Government of Cambodia has granted some 30 billion Riel (local currency roughly US\$7.5 million) to provide vocational training to the laid-off and unemployed workers, employees and young people, aiming at creating possibility for them to get new jobs.

U.S. Deputy Chief of Mission acknowledges Cambodia’s rapid growth

Mr. Ted Allegra, newly appointed Deputy Chief of Mission of the U.S. Embassy to Cambodia acknowledged swift and immense development in Cambodia during the Workshop on

Understanding Islam in Cambodia held on 24 April 2009.

Mr. Ted Allegra has worked in Cambodia from 1998 to 2001 as the director of political and economic unit of the U.S. Embassy. He said that good road infrastructure and mushrooming big buildings are tangible evidence for the country’s development, and the relationship between Cambodia and the U.S. also follows the trend.

ADB, Japan to boost rural incomes, youth job skills in Cambodia

The Asian Development Bank (ADB) and the Government of Japan help boost rural incomes and provide job skills for unemployed youth in some poorest communities of the Kingdom of Cambodia.

ADB approved a US\$2 million grant from the Japan Fund for Poverty Reduction (JFPR) to the Government of Cambodia for a pilot program that will train agricultural producers in post-harvest food handling, storage and processing techniques. It will also fund skills training for jobless and out-of-school youth which is financed by Japan.

Cambodian young scientist wins three world rewards

In Houston, Texas of the United States of America, Sam Ang Manin, a 16-years old Cambodian female student has won three world rewards in a competition of young scientists.

She has took part in a competition with 1,200 students from 60 countries, won gold medal on energy, rewards on the new initiative of the energy solution and university scholarship in Turkey.

And the two others Cambodian female students from the same school also won

bronze medal on energy and honorary medal on engineering.

The competition was held from 15 to 20 April 2009 under the management of the International Sustainable World Energy, Engineering and Environment Project Olympiad in Houston, Texas of the United States of America.

PM urges for continuously supplying water to remaining 10 percent of Phnom Penh's residents



Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen called on Phnom Penh Water Supply Authority (PPWSA) to continuously supply water to remaining 10 percent of the city's residents who do not have access to the clean water.

The water supply system was constructed with a total fund of US\$26.3 million, US\$14.6 million of which was provided by the French Development Agency and US\$11.7 million others funded by the royal government.

Chroy Changvar water treatment facilities in the second phase are able to provide further 65,000 cubic metres of water a day, which increases its current capacity to 300,000 cubic meters, said H.E. Mr. Suy Sem, Minister of Industry, Mines and Energy adding that it extends its coverage in the city and to the provincial Takhmao town of Kandal.

In the serial phase, an additional water supply plant will be built in Niroth of Khan Meanchey with a capacity of

130,000 cubic meters a day and is expected to be completed in 2013.

PM welcomes re-scheduling of ASEAN Summits with Development Partners

Samdech Techo Hun Sen, Cambodian Prime Minister has welcomed the re-scheduling of the ASEAN related summits with its development partners in June in Phuket, Thailand. "I wish that the ASEAN related summits would take place as soon as possible because we need funds from China, Japan and South Korea to support the countries affected by the global financial crisis, and he stressed that the success of the ASEAN summits is not only the success of Thailand, but also the success of ASEAN as a whole.

Vietnamese top list of foreign arrivals in Cambodia

In the first quarter of the year of 2009, there are more than 79,700 Vietnamese visited Cambodia, marking an increase of 49 percent over the same period last year, according to the Cambodian Ministry of Tourism.

Vietnamese tourists outnumbered visitors from the Republic of Korea to account for the largest part of foreign visitors to Cambodia in the first three months of this year.

About 62,600 South Korean visitors came to Cambodia in the reviewed period, a remarkable reduction from 97,500 in the corresponding period last.

The ministry has especially streamlined entry-exit procedures for tourists from the neighboring countries of Vietnam, Thailand and Laos, allowing them to enter the three Cambodian border provinces with laissez-passers and stay for a week instead of three days as applied before.

PM meets Liechtenstein's delegation



On 28 April 2009, Samdech Techo Hun Sen, Prime Minister of Cambodia, met with a delegation of Liechtenstein led by Prince Alfred and during the meeting, Prince Alfred said that the purpose of his visit to Cambodia is to learn more about the country and its experience in building peace.

He added that Cambodia's experience in peace finding and country development is a heritage for other countries to learn.

For his parts, the Cambodian Premier briefed the Liechtenstein's delegation of the Cambodia's history and experience in peace building and country development.

PM: ASEAN should have urgent meeting on swine flu

Samdech Techo Hun Sen, Prime Minister of Cambodia, has proposed an emergency meeting of ASEAN to deal with the swine flu outbreak.

Speaking to more than 500 students in a graduation ceremony at the National Education Institute on 29 April 2009, he said ASEAN should convene an urgent meeting to seek measures against the deadly swine influenza.

On 28 April 2009, a thermal scanner provided by Singapore was installed at the Phnom Penh International Airport to monitor travelers over possible contamination of swine flu. Another equipment of its kind will be also

installed at the Siem Reap International Airport.

On 27 April 2009, the World Health Organization and the Ministry of Health issued a joint statement, saying that there were no reports of swine flu cases in Cambodia.

Cambodia installs scanner at airport to spot swine flu contamination



On 28 April 2009, Cambodia installed a thermal scanner at the Phnom Penh International Airport to monitor travelers over possible contamination of swine flu.

The World Health Organization (WHO) and Ministry of Health issued a joint statement, saying that there were no reports of swine flu cases in Cambodia.

Cambodia expects to export more rice in 2010

Cambodia expects to regain its status of major rice exporter in the region beside the Mekong River in 2010.

The kingdom of Cambodia has managed to sell rice to Germany, Malaysia, France and African countries, and is now negotiating to start such trade with the Philippines and some Middle East countries.

Meanwhile, the government is urging rice farmers to plant twice in dry season and also twice in rainy season in order to boost yields.

In 2008, Cambodia harvested 7.17 million tons of rice, with over two million tons for export, according to the Ministry of Agriculture, Forests and Fisheries.

Cambodia won 2009 ozone layer prevention award

Cambodia has won leadership award 2009 in protecting ozone layer from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

The award, given on 21 April 2009 in Washington to persons or organizations for their efforts in protecting the world environment, was obtained by Park Sokha Ravuth, deputy director of the Environmental Inspection Department of the Ministry of Environment.

For Asia, Mongolia and Japan also won this award, Mr. Park Sokha Ravuth told reporters on April 27 when he returned home.

Cambodia becomes a member of Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer and the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer in June 2001.

Cambodian PM meets Kuwaiti delegation



On 29 April 2009, Cambodian Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen received a visiting Kuwaiti Prince Sheikh Ahmad Al-Fahad Al-Sabah, minister of Homeland Security.

At the meeting, Prince Sheikh Ahmad Al-Fahad Al-Sabah, who is also president of the Olympic Council of Asia (OCA) said that Kuwait will send its coaches to Cambodia to train its athletes.

He added that his visit to Cambodia aimed at further strengthening the cooperation between Cambodia and Kuwait.

In reply, Samdech Techo Hun Sen suggested the prince to review the possibility to establish direct flights between the two countries.

PM underlines government's effective measures to solve emergency problems in Cambodia

Prime Minister Samdech Techo Hun Sen has underlined the effective measures taken by the Royal Government to solve emergency problems and the strategy for facing the challenges of Cambodia in the future.

The Royal Government helped to sustain garment industries and footwear production being regarded as leading products of the country for being exported to the U.S. and European markets, through which the Royal Government gave a subsidization to maintain the sustainability of production and facilitate the competition, said the Cambodian Premier in a statement sent to workers, employers, employees and countrymen on 123rd anniversary of the International Labour Day (May 1).

He also elaborated the government's contribution to the advantage of the subsidization, saying that a special fund was given for vocational training to the workers and employees; and the burdens on paying the risk of monthly job and the amortizable payment over the monthly profit tax were made.

